

# *Fumaria occidentalis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **5.88**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**