

# *Fumaria agraria*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.23**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-April**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Temperature indicator value: **8.7**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.13**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.13**

Disturbance severity: **0.86**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.86**

Mowing frequency: **0.74**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.71**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*QA \(PAR\) \*Papaveretea rhoeadis\*\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**