

# ***Ficus carica***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **3.19**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**

## **Leaf**

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **16.29**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **January-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6, 7**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Temperature indicator value: **8.8**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.29**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.07**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) \*Quercetea ilicis\*](#), [KD \(CYM\) \*Cymbalaria-Parietarietea diffusae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T14 Mediterranean and Macaronesian riparian forest](#), [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T14 Mediterranean and Macaronesian riparian forest](#), [T1G \*Alnus cordata\* forest](#), [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**