

Euphrasia willkommii

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **euphytoid hemiparasite**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.64**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.64**

Disturbance severity: **0.29**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CI \(NAR\) *Nardetea strictae*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R24 Iberian summer pasture \(vallicar\)](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**