

Euphorbia maculata

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.05**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-October**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.2**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.7**

Temperature indicator value: **7.9**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **6.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.3**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.31**

Disturbance severity: **0.84**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.84**

Mowing frequency: **1.14**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.5**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QD \(DIG\) *Digitario sanguinalis-Eragrostietea minoris*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V34 Trampled xeric grassland with annuals](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**