

# *Euphorbia illirica*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.56**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.4**

Moisture indicator value: **6.6**

Reaction indicator value: **6.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.53**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.58**

Disturbance severity: **0.55**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.38**

Mowing frequency: **0.41**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CL \(GER\) \*Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei\*](#), [CM \(MOL\) \*Molinio-Arrhenatheretea\*](#), [QG \(EPI\) \*Epilobietea angustifolii\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **3**