

Euphorbia duvalii

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **3**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.38**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.36**

Disturbance severity: **0.58**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.31**

Mowing frequency: **0.23**

Grazing pressure: **0.32**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FP \(ONO\) Festuco hystricis-Ononidetea striatae](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**