Euphorbia cyparissias

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.25**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **25.66**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.01**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**
Temperature indicator value: **5.5**
Moisture indicator value: **3.3**
Reaction indicator value: **6.4**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.3**
Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.68**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.63**
Disturbance severity: **0.52**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.38**
Mowing frequency: **0.37**
Grazing pressure: **0.27**
Soil disturbance: **0.17**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **BD (PYR) *Pyrolo-Pinetea sylvestris***, **CL (GER) *Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei***, **DA (FES) *Festuco-Brometea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R16 Perennial rocky grassland of Central and South-Eastern Europe**, **R1A Semi-dry perennial calcareous grassland (meadow steppe)**, **R51 Thermophilous forest fringe of base-rich soils**, **S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub**, **T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest**

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R12 Cryptogam- and annual-dominated vegetation on siliceous rock outcrops**, **R13 Cryptogam- and annual-dominated vegetation on calcareous and ultramafic rock outcrops**, **R16 Perennial rocky grassland of Central and South-Eastern Europe**, **R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans**, **R18 Perennial rocky calcareous grassland of subatlantic-submediterranean Europe**, **R1A Semi-dry perennial calcareous grassland (meadow steppe)**, **R1B Continental dry grassland (true steppe)**, **R1P Oceanic to subcontinental inland sand grassland on dry acid and neutral soils**, **R1S Heavy-metal grassland in Western and Central Europe**, **R51 Thermophilous forest fringe of base-rich soils**, **S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphi-Adriatic region**, **S31 Lowland to montane temperate and submediterranean Juniperus scrub**, **S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub**, **S35 Temperate and submediterranean thorn scrub**, **S36 Low steppic scrub**, **T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest**, **T34 Temperate subalpine Larix, Pinus cembra and Pinus uncinata forest**, **T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest**, **T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest**, **U37 Temperate, lowland to montane base-rich inland cliff**, **U72 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in the Mediterranean region**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**

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