

Euonymus verrucosus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **2.25**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **31.57**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]:

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.1**

Temperature indicator value: **6.2**

Moisture indicator value: **4.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.03**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#),
[CB \(PUB\) *Quercetea pubescentis*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1E *Carpinus* and *Quercus mesic deciduous forest*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **7**

Continentality amplitude: **2**