

Erysimum maderense

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) *Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae*](#), [GH \(AEO\) *Aeonio-Greenovietea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**