

Echium vulgare

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.61**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **12.59**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.76**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **6.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.44**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.81**

Disturbance severity: **0.58**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.55**

Mowing frequency: **0.58**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.28**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U72 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in the Mediterranean region](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R12 Cryptogam- and annual-dominated vegetation on siliceous rock outcrops](#), [R13 Cryptogam- and annual-dominated vegetation on calcareous and ultramafic rock outcrops](#), [R16 Perennial rocky grassland of Central and South-Eastern Europe](#), [U72 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in the Mediterranean region](#), [V38 Dry perennial anthropogenic herbaceous vegetation](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **6**