

Echium tuberculatum

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) *Chenopodietea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**