Echium aculeatum

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **GA (KLE) *Kleinio neriifoliae-Euphorbietea canariensis*, GB (OLE) *Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T26 Phoenix canariensis vegetation**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **T26 Phoenix canariensis vegetation**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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