Dryopteris crispifolia

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **GD (AZO) *Lauro azoricae-Juniperetea brevifoliae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T23 Macaronesian laurophyllous forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

© 2014–2026 Pladias – Citation: Pladias – Database of the Czech Flora and Vegetation. www.pladias.cz