

# ***Doronicum columnae***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.32**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **April-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.54**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **3**

Moisture indicator value: **6**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.17**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.1**

Disturbance severity: **0.57**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.16**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) \*Carpino-Fagetetea sylvaticae\*](#),  
[CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#), [KE \(THL\) \*Thlaspietea rotundifolii\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**