

# *Dipsacus laciniatus*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.03**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **4.08**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.6**

Temperature indicator value: **6.9**

Moisture indicator value: **6.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.65**

Disturbance severity: **0.59**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.55**

Mowing frequency: **0.78**

Grazing pressure: **0.2**

Soil disturbance: **0.25**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QF \(ART\) Artemisietea vulgaris](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **7**

Continentality amplitude: **5**