

# ***Dianthus volgicus***

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*DA \(FES\) Festuco-Brometea\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**