

# *Cyclamen repandum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.15**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4**

Temperature indicator value: **9**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.3**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) Quercetea ilicis](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#),  
[T3C Taxus baccata forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T3C Taxus baccata forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**