

# *Cyanus pindicola*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **6.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **6.6**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.55**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.44**

Disturbance severity: **0.43**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.25**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**