

# *Cyanus napulifer*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.6**

Temperature indicator value: **4.6**

Moisture indicator value: **5.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.31**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.47**

Disturbance severity: **0.31**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.3**

Mowing frequency: **0.08**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.07**