

# *Crataegus orientalis*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **99.3**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.7**

Moisture indicator value: **5.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.45**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.49**

Disturbance severity: **0.57**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.32**

Mowing frequency: **0.05**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**