

Crambe scaberrima

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GH \(AEO\) *Aeonio-Greenovietea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R53 *Macaronesian thermophilous forest fringe*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**