

# ***Consolida regalis***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.47**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **24.22**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **April-October**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.96**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **6.8**

Moisture indicator value: **4.1**

Reaction indicator value: **7.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.88**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2**

Disturbance severity: **0.81**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.81**

Mowing frequency: **0.41**

Grazing pressure: **0.15**

Soil disturbance: **0.72**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods\*\*](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods\*\*](#), [\*\*V15 Bare tilled, fallow or recently abandoned arable land\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **5**