

# *Cirsium hypopsilum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **7.6**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **6.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.29**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.13**

Disturbance severity: **0.43**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.33**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.37**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FR \(DAP\) \*Daphno-Festucetea\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S75 Eastern Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S75 Eastern Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub**