Cirsium candelabrum

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.77**
Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.7**
Disturbance severity: **0.65**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.57**
Mowing frequency: **0.29**
Grazing pressure: **0.2**
Soil disturbance: **0.19**

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