

# *Centaurea toletana*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FB \(ROS\) \*Ononido-Rosmarinetea\*](#), [FL \(IND\) \*Festucetea indigestae\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub**