# *Centaurea steveniana*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**
Temperature indicator value: **6.3**
Moisture indicator value: **4.3**

## Habitat and sociology

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle**

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