

Centaurea napifolia

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.51**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **9.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.04**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.04**

Disturbance severity: **0.86**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.85**

Mowing frequency: **0.6**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.45**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**