

Centaurea glaberrima

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **8.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.1**

Reaction indicator value: **6.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.87**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.45**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.44**

Mowing frequency: **0.2**

Grazing pressure: **0.39**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**