

# *Centaurea cuneifolia*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.4**

Temperature indicator value: **8.4**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.28**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.59**

Disturbance severity: **0.35**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.33**

Mowing frequency: **0.11**

Grazing pressure: **0.28**

Soil disturbance: **0.25**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**