

Centaurea castellana

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FG \(SAC\) *Stipo giganteae-Agrostietea castellanae*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**