

# *Carthamus arborescens*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]:

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*FK \(PEG\) \*Pegano harmalae-Salsolitea vermiculatae\*\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**