

# *Carpinus orientalis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **6.62**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **22.81**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **14.8**

Dispersal mode: **Dyszoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.7**

Temperature indicator value: **7.4**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

## Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.02**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.3**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.21**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CB \(PUB\) \*Quercetea pubescentis\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**