

# *Carlina hispanica*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.53**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **7**

Moisture indicator value: **1**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**