# *Carduus squarrosus*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **GC (LAU) *Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae***

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S82 Madeiran xerophytic scrub**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

*© 2014–2026 Pladias – Citation: Pladias – Database of the Czech Flora and Vegetation. www.pladias.cz*