

Carduus bourgaei

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GA \(KLE\) *Kleinio neriifoliae*-*Euphorbiete*a canariensis](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**