Cardamine amara

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.3**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **43.95**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.32**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **4.5**
Moisture indicator value: **8.8**
Reaction indicator value: **6.1**
Nutrient indicator value: **4.7**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.54**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.44**

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Disturbance severity: **0.52**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**
Mowing frequency: **0.15**
Grazing pressure: **0.15**
Soil disturbance: **0.12**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **P2N Spring**, **T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **P2N Spring**, **T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils**
Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: **P2N Spring**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Spring, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**
Continentality amplitude: **4**

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