Campanula tubulosa

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **11**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.15**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**
Disturbance severity: **0.68**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**
Mowing frequency: **0.07**
Grazing pressure: **0.34**
Soil disturbance: **0.13**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **KC (ASP) *Asplenietea trichomanis***, **KD (CYM) *Cymbalario-Parietarietea diffusae***

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Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

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