

# *Campanula trachelium*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.61**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]:

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-October**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.18**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.4**

Temperature indicator value: **5.4**

Moisture indicator value: **5.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **7.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.07**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.16**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) \*Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S37 \*Corylus avellana\* scrub](#), [T17 \*Fagus\* forest on non-acid soils](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1E \*Carpinus\* and \*Quercus\* mesic deciduous forest](#), [T1F Ravine forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**