

# *Campanula stevenii*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.04**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **5**

Moisture indicator value: **6.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.03**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.03**

Disturbance severity: **0.49**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.49**

Mowing frequency: **1.09**

Grazing pressure: **0.35**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**