

# *Campanula scutellata*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **8.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.2**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.97**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.04**

Disturbance severity: **0.51**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.46**

Mowing frequency: **0.74**

Grazing pressure: **0.3**

Soil disturbance: **0.28**