

# *Campanula rhomboidalis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.33**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **25.76**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.07**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.3**

Temperature indicator value: **3.2**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.37**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.53**

Disturbance severity: **0.56**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**

Mowing frequency: **0.21**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.18**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### **Syntaxon**

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*CM \(MOL\) \*Molinio-Arrhenatheretea\*\*\*](#)

### **Broad habitat**

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **2**