

# *Campanula latifolia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.83**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **55.58**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.27**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.8**

Temperature indicator value: **4.8**

Moisture indicator value: **6.1**

Reaction indicator value: **7.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.9**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.12**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.35**  
Disturbance severity: **0.66**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.2**  
Mowing frequency: **0.03**  
Grazing pressure: **0.18**  
Soil disturbance: **0.11**

### **Habitat and sociology**

#### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) \*Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae\*](#),  
[CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#)

#### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

### **Distribution**

Continentality: **5**  
Continentality amplitude: **4**