

# *Campanula ciliata*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KF \(LAM\) \*Lamio tomentosi-Chaerophylletea humilis\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**