

Calendula officinalis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.36**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **4.12**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**

Temperature indicator value: **6.8**

Moisture indicator value: **4.6**

Reaction indicator value: **6.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.14**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.67**

Disturbance severity: **0.79**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.76**

Mowing frequency: **0.96**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.57**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) *Chenopodietea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**