

# *Calendula arvensis*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.22**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **25.86**

## Flower

Flowering period: **January-December**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **4.84**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Temperature indicator value: **8.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.22**  
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2**  
Disturbance severity: **0.84**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.79**  
Mowing frequency: **0.62**  
Grazing pressure: **0.21**  
Soil disturbance: **0.52**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) \*Chenopodietea\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V32 Mediterranean subnitrophilous annual grassland](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [V32 Mediterranean subnitrophilous annual grassland](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **6**