Buxus sempervirens

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **3.42**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**
Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Sclerophyllous**
Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen**
Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **6.36**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-April**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **12.06**
Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.8**
Temperature indicator value: **7.8**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **4.2**

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Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.14**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.25**
Disturbance severity: **0.65**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.18**
Mowing frequency: **0.05**
Grazing pressure: **0.25**
Soil disturbance: **0.11**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CB (PUB) *Quercetea pubescentis***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S52 Submediterranean pseudomaquis**, **S73 Western Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R18 Perennial rocky calcareous grassland of subatlantic-submediterranean Europe**, **S52 Submediterranean pseudomaquis**, **S73 Western Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath**, **T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest**, **T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest**, **T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest**, **T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest**
Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: **S52 Submediterranean pseudomaquis**, **T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest**, **T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest**, **T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest**, **T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest**, **T37 Mediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**
Continentality amplitude: **2**

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