

# *Bupleurum praealtum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.82**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **4.48**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.7**

Temperature indicator value: **7.3**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.18**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.34**

Disturbance severity: **0.64**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.23**

Mowing frequency: **0.07**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CL \(GER\) \*Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest**