

Bufonia stricta

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **7.7**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.28**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.65**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.42**

Mowing frequency: **0.1**

Grazing pressure: **0.33**

Soil disturbance: **0.24**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [**S75 Eastern Mediterranean mountain**](#)

[hedgehog-heath](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S75 Eastern Mediterranean mountain](#)

[hedgehog-heath](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**