

Bufonia paniculata

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.24**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **3**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.89**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.4**

Disturbance severity: **0.6**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.4**

Mowing frequency: **0.19**

Grazing pressure: **0.33**

Soil disturbance: **0.24**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [**S76** **Canarian mountain hedgehog-heath**](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Oromediterranean scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**